IR Receiver Module for Light Barrier Systems

FEATURES
- Up to 2 m for presence sensing
- Uses modulated bursts at 38 kHz
- 940 nm peak wavelength
- PIN diode and sensor IC in one package
- Low supply current
- Shielding against EMI
- Visible light is suppressed by IR filter
- Insensitive to supply voltage ripple and noise
- Supply voltage: 2.5 V to 5.5 V
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

DESCRIPTION
The TSSP58038 is a compact infrared detector module for presence sensing applications. It receives 38 kHz modulated signals and has a peak sensitivity of 940 nm. This component has not been qualified according to automotive specifications.

MECHANICAL DATA
Pinning:
1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V_S

APPLICATIONS
- Reflective sensors for hand dryers, towel or soap dispensers, water faucets, toilet flush
- Vending machine fall detection
- Security and pet gates
- Person or object vicinity activation

PARTS TABLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carrier frequency</th>
<th>38 kHz</th>
<th>TSSP58038</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Package</td>
<td>Minicast</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinning</td>
<td>1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V_S</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (mm)</td>
<td>5.0 W x 6.95 H x 4.8 D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mounting</td>
<td>Leaded</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application</td>
<td>Presence sensors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BLOCK DIAGRAM

PRESENCE SENSING
### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARAMETER</th>
<th>TEST CONDITION</th>
<th>SYMBOL</th>
<th>VALUE</th>
<th>UNIT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supply voltage</td>
<td></td>
<td>$V_S$</td>
<td>-0.3 to +6</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply current</td>
<td></td>
<td>$I_S$</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output voltage</td>
<td></td>
<td>$V_O$</td>
<td>-0.3 to $(V_S + 0.3)$</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output current</td>
<td></td>
<td>$I_O$</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junction temperature</td>
<td></td>
<td>$T_J$</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage temperature range</td>
<td></td>
<td>$T_{STG}$</td>
<td>-25 to +85</td>
<td>°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating temperature range</td>
<td></td>
<td>$T_{AMB}$</td>
<td>-25 to +85</td>
<td>°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power consumption</td>
<td>$T_{AMB} \leq 85 °C$</td>
<td>$P_{TOT}$</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>mW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note**
- Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect the device reliability.

### ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{AMB} = 25 °C$, unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARAMETER</th>
<th>TEST CONDITION</th>
<th>SYMBOL</th>
<th>MIN.</th>
<th>TYP.</th>
<th>MAX.</th>
<th>UNIT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supply current (pin 3)</td>
<td>$E_V = 0, V_S = 5 V$</td>
<td>$I_{SD}$</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$E_V = 40 klx, sunlight$</td>
<td>$I_{SH}$</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply voltage</td>
<td></td>
<td>$V_S$</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transmission distance</td>
<td>$E_V = 0, test signal see fig. 1, IR diode TSAL6200, I_F = 400 mA$</td>
<td>$d$</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output voltage low (pin 1)</td>
<td>$I_{OSL} = 0.5 mA, E_x = 2 mW/m^2, test signal see fig. 1$</td>
<td>$V_{OSL}$</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>mV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum irradiance</td>
<td>Pulse width tolerance: $t_{PH} &lt; t_{PP} &lt; t_{PH} + 6/f_o$, test signal see fig. 1</td>
<td>$E_e_{MIN}$</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>mW/m^2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum irradiance</td>
<td>$t_{SH} &lt; t_{PC} &lt; t_{SH} + 6/f_o$, test signal see fig. 1</td>
<td>$E_e_{MAX}$</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>W/m^2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directivity</td>
<td>Angle of half transmission distance</td>
<td>$\phi_{1/2}$</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>± 45</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>deg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T_{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

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**Optical Test Signal**
- (IR diode TSAL6200, I_{F} = 0.4 A, 30 pulses, f = f_{0}, t = 10 ms)

* t_{pi} \geq 10t_{0} is recommended for optimal function

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**Output Signal**
- V_{O}
- V_{CH}
- V_{CL}

1) 7t_{0} < t_{on} < 15t_{0}
2) 5t_{0} < t_{off} < t_{pi} + 6t_{0}

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**Output Pulse Diagram**

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**Responsivity**

E_{e} - Irradiance (mW/m²)

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**Threshold Irradiance**

E_{e_{th}} - (mW/m²)

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**Sensitivity vs. Ambient Temperature**

T_{amb} - Ambient Temperature (°C)

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**Fig. 1 - Output Active Low**

**Fig. 4 - Output Pulse Diagram**

**Fig. 2 - Pulse Length and Sensitivity in Dark Ambient**

**Fig. 5 - Frequency Dependence of Responsivity**

**Fig. 3 - Output Function**

**Fig. 6 - Sensitivity vs. Ambient Temperature**
The typical application of this device is a reflective or beam break sensor with active low “detect” or “no detect” information contained in its output. Applications requiring up to 2 m beam break or 1 m reflective range benefit from the lower gain of these sensors because they are less sensitive to stray signal from the emitter, simplifying the mechanical design.

Example for a sensor hardware:

There should be no common window in front of the emitter and detector in order to avoid crosstalk via guided light through the window.
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